

Supporting Teachers & Quality Teaching in Vietnam

RISE Webinar

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Research Questions

- Which school and community level conditions support teaching and learning for all students, and how?
- Which teacher/teaching practices are associated with high learning outcomes?

- How do teachers foster competency-based learning?
- How does educational change occur when purposes and practices shift (to competency-based learning)?



Research Methods and Data

Multi-site – vertical and horizontal

- 20 secondary schools
- Principals
- Teachers
- Community education leaders
- National education leaders
- Students
- Media

Multi-method

- Interviews
- Classroom observations (grade 7, 8 and 9)
- Post-observation reflective interview
- Classroom artifacts





Supporting Teachers' Practices for Learning (Outcomes)

- Beliefs that students have ability to learn
- Metacognitive teaching to support learning how to learn
- Hybrid teaching combining content with conducive learning environment to practice

All foster high learning outcomes - as measured on tests.

(See RISE Working Papers)





RISE Vietnam: Related papers

DeJaeghere, J., Dao, V., Duong, B.H. and Luong, P. 2021. *Inequalities in Learning in Vietnam: Teachers' Beliefs About and Classroom Practices for Ethnic Minorities.* RISE Working Paper Series. 21/061. https://doi.org/10.35489/BSG-RISE-WP 2021/061

DeJaeghere, J., Duong, B. and Dao, V. 2021. *Teaching Practices That Support Thinking and Promote Learning: Qualitative Evidence from High and Low Performing Classes in Vietnam*. 2021/024. https://doi.org/10.35489/BSG-RISE-RI 2021/024

Duong, B.-H. and DeJaeghere, J. 2022. From Student-Centered to Competency-Based Reform: Exploring Teachers' Perspective of Meaningful Participation. RISE Working Paper Series. 22/089. https://doi.org/10.35489/BSG-RISE-WP 2022/089



Supporting Teachers' Practices for Deep Learning

But what supports change toward teaching competencies and fostering deep learning?



Major Tension

Teaching content and achieving on tests

Teaching for life and other valued outcomes





Cultural Change in the Education System

Articulating a clear sense of **what** "deep" learning is **Political** arena Cultural change **Pedagogical** Teachers' & principals' and school Social arena everyday actions around arena new forms of teaching and learning

Leveraging and shifting institutional power in the interactions between actors

Collective stories about purposes of school

Deliberative dialogue among educational actors and the community (parents and students)

Rincon-Gallado, 2020



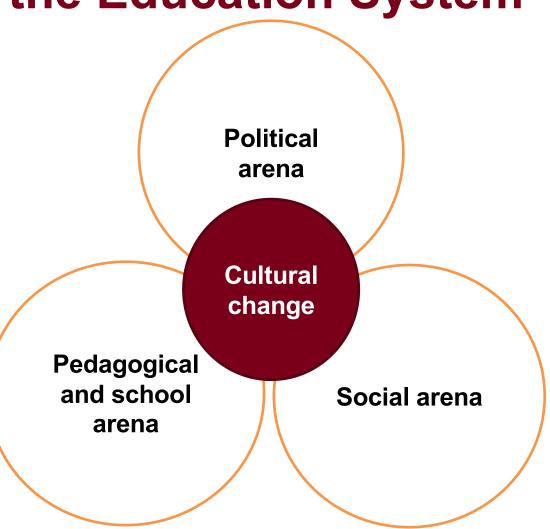
Findings: Cultural Change in the Education System

Competencies are clearly articulated

Teachers have exposure and practice, particularly though learning communities

Principals have less engagement and few feedback loops

Test results remain the primary source of information



Shared commitments around education, but varied purposes

Little dialogue around purposes or practices to implement deep learning

Testing remains hierarchical form of accountability



Conclusion

Technical solutions won't necessarily create change in collective stories about purposes of education and teachers' everyday actions.

Shifting purposes, norms, beliefs, and practices of teaching and learning requires dialogue at all levels.

Hierarchical accountability structures and relations impede cultural change.



